

transgender remarks. One of the perpetrators shouted phrases like "You're a man!" and made crude reference to the victim's gender. Three men were arrested in connection with the incident.

I believe that Government's first duty is to defend its citizens, to defend them against the harms that come out of hate. The Local Law Enforcement Enhancement Act of 2001 is now a symbol that can become substance. I believe that by passing this legislation and changing current law, we can change hearts and minds as well.

#### ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CONFLICT

Mr. HOLLINGS. Mr. President, during the summer I cautioned that we had problems: the terrorism war, the Middle East, Iraq, and we needed to put first things first. Success in the terrorism war depends in large measure on the cooperation and support of the Arab world. Obviously, this support would sharply diminish with an invasion of Iraq. The Israeli-Palestinian conflict had gotten out of hand with daily suicide bombings and we needed to stabilize the peace process before invading. More importantly, I was convinced that any imminent threat from Saddam would be handled by Israel without debate. I ask unanimous consent a copy of these thoughts published in the Charleston, SC Post and Courier back in August be printed in the RECORD.

There being no objection, the material was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

[From the Post and Courier, Aug. 30, 2002]

ISRAELI-PALESTINE CRISIS, NOT SADDAM,  
SHOULD BE BUSH'S PRIORITY

(By Senator Ernest F. Hollings)

We have problems:

- (1) The Muslim extremists' attack on 9/11 starting the Terrorism War.
- (2) The Israeli-Palestinian conflict.
- (3) The Saudi Arabian and other Muslim support of terrorists.
- (4) At the same time, the need for Muslim support in the Terrorism War.
- (5) Iraq.

For the moment, the Iraq problem is easily solved. Our friend Israel, with its Mossad Intelligence, knows the Iraqi threat—nuclear, chemical, or biological. In 1981, they didn't wait for the nuclear plant to be completed in Baghdad. They knocked it out and today stand ready to knock out such a threat again. We can depend on Israel for this. But Israel must depend on America to get it out of its present fix. Prime Minister Sharon's approach to peace—bulldozing homes, sending in gun ships, and reoccupying Palestinian territories—is creating more terrorists than are being eliminated. We must put first things first. Secure Israel and deal later with Saddam. Mention the Middle East and the extremes take over. There are those who want to eliminate Israel; and those who want to prevent a Palestinian state. It's important to remember a few historical "non-extremes":

- (1) We supported the settlement of Holocaust survivors into the Middle East, and the United States and the United Nations recognized the State of Israel.
- (2) Egypt, Syria, Jordan and the Palestinians went to war with Israel over this and Israel won.

(3) As a result, the Palestinian losers have been holed up in Gaza and the West Bank for 35 years. The Israelis use the Palestinians in Israel as a workforce, but Palestinian living conditions in Gaza and the West Bank have been semi-prisoner and now prisoner.

(4) Israel and the world leadership recognized that the condition of the Palestinians could not be sustained and all have announced for a Palestinian state.

Trying to define a Palestinian state and guaranteeing the security of Israel at the same time has always been tenuous. Anwar Sadat tried and was assassinated. Yitzhak Rabin tried and was assassinated. In forming the state of Israel, Palestinians were scattered to Lebanon, Syria, Jordan, Egypt, Kuwait and the world around. Many still consider themselves refugees and live for the day that they can return to Israel. They feel the U.S. support for Israel prevents that return. This enmity toward the U.S. in exacerbated by our support of the corrupt government of Saudi Arabia.

The Saudis are two-faced. They maintain the kingdom by financing the clerics and Madrasa schools against the "Great Satan" United States while securing their national defense from the United States with cheap oil. Not surprisingly 15 of the terrorists on September 11th were from Saudi Arabia. A feeling of hopelessness has developed in Gaza and the West Bank. Youngsters with nothing to lose willingly give their lives to terrorize Israel.

Frustration with the United States' support of Israel is exemplified by attacks on the World Trade Towers in 1993, on our barracks in Lebanon and Saudi Arabia, our embassies in Kenya and Tanzania, the consulate now in Pakistan and martyrs willingly giving their lives to blow up the USS Cole, the Pentagon and again the World Trade Center. A cause against Israel and the United States has developed in the Muslim world. A recent Gallup poll in Pakistan shows that 80 percent of the people in Pakistan consider Osama bin Laden a war hero.

When President Bush took office, he was determined not to pursue President Clinton's full-court press for peace in the Middle East. He applied "benign neglect" for 16 months. Now that it has his attention, he dismisses the problem by calling for the removal of the elected leader of the Palestinians and the forming of a democratic government in three years. In the Middle East forming a democracy would be more like 30 years. And the best way to guarantee the continuation of Yasser Arafat is for the U.S. president to call for his removal.

Whining, "they hate us," we refuse to discuss or recognize the Palestinian cause. The cause must be confronted. "You can't kill an idea with a sword." The Terrorism War won't be won militarily. Our foreign policy must not be left to the extremes, Sharon and Arafat. Five years from now, 10 years from now, 50 years from now there will be an Israel and there will be a Palestine. The only course is for the Israelis and the Palestinians to learn to live together. For this to occur, President Bush must personally meet with the Middle East leaders and work out a realistic step-by-step institution for the security of Israel and the State of Palestine. Only after that can America get the support we need around the globe for the Terrorism War and the overthrow of Saddam.

Mr. HOLLINGS. The President's policy is correct, but his implementation miserable. One would hope that, with an imminent threat, the Congressional leadership is corralled quietly, briefed, and allies consulted for whatever action is taken. On the contrary, this President started off by threatening

friends and foes alike blabbing, "You are either with us or against us," "We are the world superpower," "I don't need the U.N.," "I don't need the Congress." He seemed totally oblivious to the fact that he is going in two different directions at the same time. Success in the war on terrorism is largely dependent on support of the Arab world, but with the President's abruptness and braggadocio, that support could disappear with the invasion of an Arab country. The President thinks leadership is announcing without any massaging. His policy of preventive war was made to appear that war was our first choice. At one time the President managed to have the international community united against us.

Now, it seems that President Bush has been housebroken on foreign policy. He has asked for the approval of Congress; he has presented his case to the United Nations; and, amazingly, last week said that for the United States, "War is the last option." In turn, some of our European allies have come on board so that we now have a coalition, the United Nations is strengthening its inspection resolution and finally—itself. The resolution of approval by the Congress for the President to take action has now been changed to make sense. While the threat is not imminent, the goal is desirable and the failure of Congress and the President to move together at this point would seriously damage our credibility and cause us irreparable harm in foreign affairs.

#### LIGHTS ON AFTER SCHOOL! DAY

Mr. DODD. Mr. President, I rise to recognize today as Lights On After School! Day. Lights On After School! is a project of the Afterschool Alliance to open the doors of after-school programs around the country to neighbors, community leaders, and the media so that everyone understands the importance of after-school programs to providing children of working parents with a safe place to be until their parents are home and providing all children with cultural and academic opportunities. Last year, more than 400,000 people participated in Lights On After School! events and I hope that even more will participate this year.

I have been a longtime supporter of the 21st Century Community Learning Centers program, which provides federal support for local after-school centers. For years, I have worked hard, as have many others, including Senator JEFFORDS and Senator BOXER, to increase support for these centers. And, with the appropriation having grown from \$750,000 in fiscal year 1995 to \$1 billion in fiscal year 2002, I think we've been phenomenally successful. I'm very disappointed that the President wants to freeze support for these programs, but I'm pleased that the Senate Appropriations Committee's education appropriations bill increases funding for